

# LXX Vocabulary

Words Occuring in the LXX 100 or more times but less than 25 times in the NT, sorted by frequency

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| Card # | Greek Word           | Gloss  | Frequency |    |
|--------|----------------------|--|-----------|----|
|        |                      |  | LXX       | NT |
| 672    | παῖς, παιδός, ό, ή   | servant, slave; child, boy, girl                               | 470       | 24 |
|        | ἀποστρέφω            | I turn back, bring back, turn away, avert                      | 457       |    |
| 612    | όδε, ήδε, τόδε       | this, such and such  | 450       | 10 |
| 414    | θυσιαστήριον, ου, τό | altar  | 437       | 23 |
| 704    | πατάσσω              | I strike, hit, strike down, slay                               | 434       | 10 |
| 819    | σκηνή, ής, ή         | tent, booth, dwelling, tabernacle                              | 434       | 20 |
|        | έναντίον             | opposite, facing, in the presence of, before, against          | 432       |    |
| 308    | έντέλλομαι           | I command  | 424       | 16 |
|        | σφόδρα               | extremely, greatly, very (much)                                | 414       | 11 |
| 110    | ἀργύριον, ου, τό     | silver, money  | 408       | 21 |
| 149    | βασιλεύω             | I am king, rule, become king                                   | 402       | 21 |
| 752    | πόλεμος, ου, ό       | war, battle, fight, conflict, strife                           | 392       | 18 |
| 84     | άντί                 | instead of, for, in behalf of                                  | 391       | 21 |
| 791    | πύλη, ης, ή          | gate, door   | 373       | 10 |
|        | ίςχύς, ύος, ή        | strength, might, power   | 358       | 10 |
| 237    | διότι                | because, for; therefore  | 341       | 24 |
| 968    | χιλιάς, άδος, ή      | (group of) a thousand  | 340       | 21 |
| 411    | θυμός, ους, ό        | anger, rage, wrath, passion                                    | 332       | 18 |
| 693    | παρεμβολή, ής, ή     | camp, barracks, headquarters, army, battle line                | 328       | 11 |
|        | δή                   | at this/that point, now, then, already, at length              | 327       |    |
| 50     | άλλόφυλος, ον        | of another tribe, foreign, alien                               | 317       |    |
| 818    | σκεϋος, ους, τό      | thing, object; vessel, jar, dish; instrument                   | 316       | 23 |
| 571    | μήν, μηνός, ό        | month, new moon  | 315       | 1  |
|        | όριον, ου, τό        | boundary, limit, landmark; domain; frontier; territory, region | 311       |    |
| 610    | ξύλον, ου, τό        | wood (& objects made from wood, e.g., pole, club, cross), tree | 309       | 20 |
| 782    | προστίθημι           | I add, add to, increase, do again, provide, give, grant        | 306       | 18 |
| 265    | είκοσι               | twenty, 20   | 294       | 11 |
| 977    | χρυσίον, ου, τό      | gold, gold ornaments, jewelry                                  | 293       | 13 |
| 459    | καταλείπω            | I leave, leave alone; neglect, forsake                         | 289       | 24 |
|        | έξαποστέλλω          | I send out, send away  | 287       | 13 |
| 576    | μιμνήσκομαι          | I remember, keep in mind, think of                             | 275       | 23 |

The first number on each line is the card number in Gromacki's *Greek Vocabulary Cards* (where it is included; not all words are since these cards are intended for NT vocab.). The numbers at the end of the line are the actual frequency of this word in the LXX and the NT. For the LXX, this is based on the figures given in Lust, Eynikel, and Hauspie, *Greek-English Lexicon of the Septuagint*, 2d ed. (Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2003). Glosses given reflect, in many cases, NT glosses (since this list is generated from a database that originated as a NT vocab tool). Words that do not occur in the NT, do, however, reflect LXX usage. Later editions of this list will make adjustments of this as necessary. Corrections and suggestions are welcome. The use of semicolons and commas in the gloss listing functions the same as in a standard lexicon in distinguishing semantic fields, etc.

| Card # | Greek Word           | Gloss   | Frequency<br>LXX / NT |
|--------|----------------------|---|-----------------------|
|        | ἐναντι               | in the presence of, before  | 263                   |
| 62     | ἀναγγέλλω            | I report, disclose, announce  | 260 13                |
| 803    | ρόμφαία, ας, ἡ       | sword   | 259                   |
| 546    | μαρτύριον, ου, τό    | testimony, proof  | 258 20                |
|        | εὐφραίνω             | I cheer, gladden; rejoice, make merry (passive)   | 254 14                |
| 760    | ποταμός, οὔ, ό       | river, stream   | 251 17                |
|        | εἰσακούω             | I listen, give ear to, hear   | 249                   |
| 273    | ἑκατόν               | one hundred, 100  | 249 17                |
|        | πῆχυς, εως, ό        | cubit; arm  | 245                   |
|        | τρόπος, ου, ό        | manner, way, kind, way of life, conduct   | 244 13                |
| 890    | τίκτω                | I bear, give birth, bring forth   | 244 18                |
|        | μόσχος, ου, ό        | calf, young bull  | 237                   |
|        | συντρίβω             | to crush, break (in pieces); beat to a pulp   | 236                   |
|        | κύκλω                | (adv) in a circle, round about, around  | 234                   |
| 137    | ἀφίστημι             | I mislead, go away, fall away, keep away  | 229 14                |
| 83     | ἀνομία, ας, ἡ        | lawlessness, lawless deed   | 228 14                |
|        | κληρονομία, ας, ἡ    | inheritance   | 226 14                |
|        | ἐξαίρω               | I lift up, (military) I break camp  | 226                   |
|        | πολεμέω              | to fight, make war  | 225                   |
| 742    | πλησίον              | neighbor  | 224 17                |
|        | κιβωτός, ου, ἡ       | chest, coffer, ark  | 222                   |
|        | ἐξάγω                | I lead out, bring out   | 221 12                |
|        | δῆμος, ου, ό         | district, people, multitude   | 220                   |
| 439    | καθίστημι            | I let down  | 218 22                |
| 933    | ὑψηλός, ἡ, όν        | high, exalted, proud, haughty   | 217 12                |
|        | συντελέω             | to finish (off), accomplish   | 216                   |
| 977.2  | χρυσοῦς, ἡ, οὔν      | golden (uncontracted: χρύσεος, έα, έον)   | 216 18                |
| 427    | ἵππος, ου, ό         | horse, steed  | 206 17                |
|        | πληθύνω              | I increase, multiply; grow (passive)  | 205 12                |
|        | όλοκαύτωμα, ατος, τό | whole burnt offering  | 204                   |
| 489    | κοιμάομαι            | I sleep, fall asleep, die (passive in NT)   | 202 18                |
| 826    | σοφός, ἡ, όν         | clever, skillful, wise, learned   | 200 20                |
|        | ἐκλείπω              | I forsake, desert, die, faint, cease, fail  | 200                   |
| 289    | ἔλαιον, ου, τό       | olive oil, oil  | 200 11                |
| 934    | ὑψόω                 | I lift up, raise high, exalt  | 199 20                |
|        | παρεμβάλλω           | to encamp, pitch camp, set up camp, pitch (a tent);<br>gather together, muster (troops) | 198                   |
| 804    | ρύομαι               | I rescue, deliver   | 195 17                |
| 788    | πρωί                 | early, early in the morning, morning  | 194 12                |

| Card # | Greek Word                | Gloss  | Frequency<br>LXX / NT |    |
|--------|---------------------------|--|-----------------------|----|
|        | κρίος, ου, ό              | ram (the animal!)  | 193                   |    |
|        | τείχος, ους, τό           | wall, (city/outer) wall, fortification                       | 193                   |    |
|        | ἀνατολή, ἥς, ἡ            | rising, east   | 192                   | 10 |
| 258    | ἐγκαταλείπω               | I leave behind, abandon, leave                               | 187                   | 10 |
|        | αὐλή, ἥς, ἡ               | courtyard, palace, farm, house                               | 185                   | 12 |
|        | βοῦς, βοός, ό/ἡ           | cow, cattle  | 185                   |    |
|        | ἄρμα, ατος, τό            | chariot; team, chariot horses                                | 185                   |    |
|        | τριακοντα                 | thirty, 30   | 184                   | 11 |
|        | παντοκράτωρ, ορος, ό      | Almighty, Omnipotent One                                     | 181                   | 10 |
|        | πατριά, ἄς, ἡ             | paternal lineage; people, nation                             | 181                   |    |
| 992    | ὡσεί                      | as, like, about  | 180                   | 22 |
| 485    | κληρονομέω                | I inherit, acquire, obtain, receive                          | 179                   | 18 |
| 251    | δῶρον, ου, τό             | gift, present, offering, offering                            | 178                   | 19 |
| 871    | ταπεινόω                  | I lower, humble, humiliate; have little (mid.)               | 178                   | 14 |
| 159    | βουλή, ἥς, ἡ              | purpose, counsel, resolution, decision                       | 177                   | 13 |
| 394    | θάπτω                     | I bury   | 177                   | 11 |
|        | χεῖλος, ους, τό           | lip; language; rim, edge, border; shore, bank (of river/sea) | 176                   |    |
|        | πεδῖον, ου, τό            | plain, field, level place                                    | 174                   |    |
|        | προσάγω                   | to bring to/upon/before/near; offer; draw near, approach     | 174                   |    |
| 113    | ἀριθμός, οῦ, ό            | number, total  | 173                   | 18 |
| 73     | ἀναφέρω                   | I bring up, take up, offer                                   | 170                   | 10 |
|        | ἐυφροσύνη, ης, ἡ          | mirth, merriment   | 170                   |    |
| 757.1  | εἰσπορεύομαι              | I go in, come in, enter                                      | 169                   | 18 |
| 134    | ἀφαιρέω                   | I take away, cut off   | 168                   | 10 |
|        | ἐπισκέπτομαι              | I examine, look for, visit, care for, am concerned about     | 168                   | 11 |
| 158    | βορέας, ου, ό; βορρᾶς, α, | north wind, north  | 166                   |    |
|        | πρόσταγμα, ατος, τό       | command, ordinance   | 166                   |    |
|        | πεντήκοντα                | fifty, 50  | 164                   |    |
| 49     | ἀλλότριος, α, ον          | belonging to another, strange; stranger (substantival)       | 164                   | 14 |
| 393    | θανατόω                   | I put to death, kill   | 161                   | 11 |
| 465    | κατεσθίω                  | I eat up, devour   | 161                   | 15 |
|        | ἐκκλίνω                   | I bend (outwards/away), pervert, turn away, avoid, shun      | 160                   |    |
|        | εἰσάγω                    | I bring in, introduce, lead in                               | 158                   | 11 |
|        | ἐνιαυτός, οῦ, ό           | year, era  | 158                   | 14 |
| 157    | βοάω                      | I call, shout, cry out                                       | 155                   | 13 |
|        | κληρος, ου, ό             | lot, share   | 155                   | 11 |
|        | ἐξαιρέω                   | I take out, remove, set free, rescue                         | 155                   |    |

| Card # | Greek Word         | Gloss   | Frequency |    |
|--------|--------------------|---|-----------|----|
|        |                    |   | LXX       | NT |
| 508    | κρύπτω             | I hide, conceal, cover, keep secret                             | 152       | 19 |
|        | ἐπάγω              | I bring (on/upon/into)  | 152       |    |
|        | μερίς, ἴδος, ἡ     | part, portion   | 151       | 5  |
|        | οἰκέω              | I live, dwell, inhabit  | 150       |    |
| 843    | στῦλος, ου, ὄ      | pillar, column, post; pole, frame                               | 147       |    |
|        | αἰνέω              | I praise, glorify   | 144       |    |
|        | κακία, ας, ἡ       | wickedness, depravity   | 143       | 11 |
|        | ἐμπίμπλημι         | I fill full of, satisfy, fulfill, accomplish                    | 142       |    |
|        | ἥμισυς, εια, υ     | half, the half of   | 142       |    |
| 282    | ἐκλέγω/ομαι        | I choose, select  | 141       | 21 |
| 285    | ἐκτείνω            | I stretch out   | 141       | 16 |
| 234    | δικαίωμα, ατος, τό | regulation, requirement, righteous deed                         | 140       | 10 |
|        | ὑψιστος, η, ον     | highest; highest (heaven), the Most High (substantival)         | 140       | 13 |
|        | αἰχμαλωσία, ας, ἡ  | body of captives, band of prisoners                             | 138       |    |
| 415    | θύω                | I sacrifice, slaughter, kill, celebrate                         | 137       | 13 |
|        | σωτήριον, ου, τό   | salvation, deliverance  | 135       |    |
| 311    | ἕξ                 | six, 6  | 134       | 13 |
|        | ὑμνέω              | to sing hymns/praise of/to                                      | 134       |    |
|        | πρωτότοκος, ον     | (adj) first born  | 133       | 8  |
| 138    | ἄφρων, ον          | foolish, ignorant   | 133       | 11 |
|        | ὄρασις, εως, ἡ     | seeing, act of seeing, sight; vision, dream; outward appearance | 133       |    |
|        | ἐκζητέω            | I seek out, search, require                                     | 132       |    |
|        | ἕβδομος, η, ον     | seventh   | 132       |    |
|        | μιαίνω             | I taint, defile, pollute; I declare defiled/unclean             | 129       |    |
|        | χίλιοι, αι, α      | thousand, 1000  | 129       | 11 |
|        | ἑσπέρα, ας, ἡ      | evening   | 129       |    |
|        | ὀστοῦν, ου, τό     | bone  | 129       |    |
|        | διαβαίνω           | I step across, pass over, cross over                            | 128       |    |
|        | σύνεσις, εως, ἡ    | understanding   | 128       | 7  |
|        | ὑψος, ους, τό      | height, high place, summit                                      | 128       |    |
| 320    | ἐπάνω              | above, over, more than (adv); over, above, on (prep+gen)        | 127       | 19 |
| 458    | καταλαμβάνω        | I seize, win; grasp (mid.)                                      | 126       | 15 |
|        | πράγμα, ατος, τό   | deed, thin, event, undertaking, matter, affair, lawsuit         | 126       | 11 |
| 592    | νέος, α, ον        | new, fresh, young   | 125       | 23 |
|        | συντάσσω           | to order, appoint   | 125       |    |
| 20     | ἄδικος, ον         | unjust, dishonest, untrustworthy                                | 125       | 12 |
|        | βδέλυμα, ατος, τό  | abomination, something abominable                               | 123       |    |
| 474    | κέρας, ατος, τό    | horn, corner, end   | 123       | 11 |

| Card # | Greek Word        | Gloss   | Frequency |    |
|--------|-------------------|---|-----------|----|
|        |                   |   | LXX       | NT |
| 739    | πλήρης, ες        | filled, full, complete  | 122       | 16 |
| 108    | ἀπώλεια, ας, ἡ    | destruction, waste, ruin  | 122       | 18 |
|        | ἑβδομήκοντα       | seventy, 70   | 122       |    |
| 872    | ταράσσω           | I stir up, disturb, unsettle, trouble, frighten   | 121       | 18 |
| 800    | ῥάβδος, ου, ἡ     | rod, staff, stick, scepter  | 121       | 12 |
|        | ὄνον, ου, ὄ/ἡ     | donkey, ass   | 120       |    |
| 170    | γένος, ους, τό    | race, descendant(s), family, nation, class  | 119       | 21 |
| 847    | συλλαμβάνω        | I arrest, catch, become pregnant  | 118       | 16 |
| 727    | πίμπλημι          | I fill, end, fulfill  | 116       | 24 |
|        | ἀπαίρω            | I remove, bring out, lead away  | 116       |    |
|        | λογισμός, ου, ὁ   | reasoning, deliberation; reason, conclusion; thought; plan  | 115       |    |
| 651    | οὔ                | where   | 115       | 24 |
| 529    | λιμός, οὔ, ὁ      | hunger, famine  | 114       | 12 |
| 65     | ἀνάγω             | I lead up, bring up, restore; put out to sea (mid. or pass.)  | 114       | 23 |
|        | ἐπιβλέπω          | I look upon, look attentively, observe  | 114       |    |
| 72     | ἀναστρέφω         | I overturn, return; behave, conduct myself (pass.)  | 113       | 11 |
|        | καθά              | as, just as   | 112       |    |
|        | ἐπέρχομαι         | I come upon/forward, attack   | 112       |    |
|        | ρίπτω             | to throw, cast (away/down); reject  | 112       |    |
|        | ᾗδης, ου, ὁ       | Hades, underworld, death  | 111       | 10 |
| 590    | νεανίσκος, ου, ὁ  | youth, young man, servant   | 110       | 11 |
|        | παιδεία, ας, ἡ    | teaching, discipline, instruction, correction; learning; education  | 110       |    |
|        | παιδάριον, ου, τό | child, little boy; servant  | 110       |    |
|        | ἡνίκα             | when, whenever, at the time when  | 110       |    |
| 520    | λατρεύω           | I serve, worship  | 109       | 21 |
|        | ψευδής, ἡς, ἑς    | lying, false, untrue, vain  | 109       |    |
|        | ἐξιλάσκομαι       | I propitiate, make atonement  | 109       |    |
| 488    | κοιλία, ας, ἡ     | body cavity, belly, stomach, womb, uterus, heart  | 108       | 22 |
|        | λυτρόω            | I redeem, release by payment of ransom; deliver   | 108       |    |
| 715    | πέραν             | on the other side (adv); τὸ πέραν, the other side (substantival); Perea (substantival); across (prep+gen) | 107       | 23 |
| 726    | πέτρα, ας, ἡ      | rock, stone   | 107       | 16 |
|        | σκῦλον, ου, τό    | spoils, booty   | 107       |    |
|        | ἄκρος, α, ον      | top, utmost   | 107       |    |
| 887    | τέταρτος, η, ον   | fourth  | 106       | 10 |
|        | ἄνομος, ον        | lawless, wicked, Gentile; criminal, lawless one (substantival)  | 106       | 10 |

| Card # | Greek Word           | Gloss   | Frequency<br>LXX / NT |
|--------|----------------------|---|-----------------------|
|        | κατισχύω             | I overpower, prevail over                             | 105                   |
|        | βοηθέω               | I aid, help, come to the rescue                       | 104                   |
|        | χαλκοῦς              | made of copper/brass, brazen                          | 103                   |
|        | ἐνύπνιον, ου, τό     | dream   | 103                   |
| 56     | ἀμπελών, ὠνος, ὄ     | vineyard  | 102 23                |
| 366    | εὐλογία, ας, ἡ       | praise, flattery, blessing                            | 101 16                |
| 406    | θλίβω                | I press upon, oppress; am narrow, afflicted (passive) | 101 10                |
|        | κτάομαι              | I get, acquire, buy, gain                             | 101                   |
|        | χείμαρρος/ους, ου, ὄ | torrent, brook  | 101                   |
|        | ἀμνός, ου, ὄ         | lamb (male, "he-lamb")                                | 101                   |
| 745    | πλουτος, ου, ὄ       | wealth, riches, abundance                             | 100 22                |
| 807    | σάλπιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ    | trumpet, trumpet call                                 | 100 11                |
|        | ἐπακούω              | I hear, give ear to, listen, obey                     | 100                   |