

An Index of Mark's Use of the OT

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The following listing is merely an introductory guide to potential data regarding Mark's use of the OT. It has been compiled from Archer & Chirichigno, the UBS⁴ "Index of Quotations" and "Index of Allusions and Verbal Parallels," and (where distinct), the references in NA²⁷, "Loci citati vel allegati." Most such refs from NA will be only verbal or conceptual parallels, not quotations, so some of them may be irrelevant to the *use of the OT* in Mark. That assumes, of course, that not every verbal parallel is a deliberate "echo" of the OT text.

Please note that this is not an edited list. I have merely compiled the listings from the standard sources. There will be disagreement on some entries. Many are not "intentional quotations," but are merely verbal parallels, whether conscious, unconscious, or coincidental. I have tried to indicate the source of the listing, though that is difficult when merging multiple lists (see the key at the end). And, BTW, only canonical Mark is included, i.e., the list ends at Mark 16:8. ☺

<i>Mark ref</i>	<i>A&C §</i>	<i>OT ref</i>
1:2	311b	Mal 3:1; Exod 23:20
1:3	231b	Isa 40:3
1:6	-	Lev 11:21; 2 Kgs 1:8; Zech 13:4
1:10	-	Ezek 1:1
1:11	-	Gen 22:2; Psa 2:7; Isa 42:1
1:13	-	Job 5:22f; Psa 91:11f
1:15	-	Dan 7:22
1:17	-	2 Kgs 6:19; Jer 16:16; Ezek 47:10
1:24	-	Exod 31:13-17; 34:21; Judg 16:17; 2 Kgs 17:18; Psa 106:16
1:44	-	Lev 13:49; 14:2-32
2:7	-	Psa 103:3; Isa 43:25
2:22	-	Job 13:28
2:23	-	Deut 23:25 (26?)
2:25-26	-	1 Sam 21:1-6
2:26	-	Exod 40:23; Lev 24:5-9; 2 Sam 15:35
2:27	-	Exod 20:8-10; 21:12; Deut 5:12-14
3:6	-	Exod 31:14
3:21	-	Psa 69:9; Isa 28:7; Zech 13:3
3:27	-	Isa 49:24
4:11	-	Dan 2:27f, 47
4:12	206b	Isa 6:9-10
4:29	-	Joel 3:13 (?4:13)
4:30	-	Isa 40:18
4:32	182b	Psa 104:12; Ezek 17:23; 31:6; Dan 4:9, 12, 18, 32
4:37	-	Jonah 1:4ff
4:39	-	Pss 65:8; 89:10; 106:9; 107:25-32

4:41	-	Jonah 1: <u>10, 16</u>
5:3	-	Isa 65: <u>4</u>
5:7	-	Gen 14: <u>18</u> ; 24: <u>3</u> ; 2 Sam 17: <u>18</u> ; 2 Kgs 5: <u>19</u>
5:21	-	1 Kgs 17: <u>17-24</u> ; 2 Kgs 4: <u>8, 17-37</u>
5:34	-	1 Sam 1: <u>17</u> ; 20: <u>42</u> ; 2 Sam 15: <u>9</u> ; 2 Kgs 5: <u>19</u>
6:17-18	-	Lev 18: <u>16</u>
6:23	-	Esther 5:3, 6; 7:2
6:34	75b	Num 27: <u>17</u> ; 2 Chron 18: <u>16</u> ; Num 27: <u>17</u> ; 2 Sam 22: <u>17</u> ; Ezek 34: <u>8</u> ; Zech 10: <u>2</u>
6:48	-	Job 9: <u>8</u>
6:56	-	Num 15: <u>38f</u>
7:6-7	225b	Isa 29: <u>13</u>
7:10	48e, 53b	Exod 20: <u>9, 12</u> ; 21: <u>17</u> ; Lev 20: <u>9</u> ; Deut 5: <u>16</u>
7:24	-	1 Kgs 17: <u>9-24</u>
7:37	-	Isa 35: <u>5-6</u>
8:18	268a	Jer 5: <u>21</u> ; Ezek 12: <u>2</u>
8:31	-	Psa 118: <u>22</u>
8:33	-	1 Kgs 11: <u>14</u>
8:37	-	Psa 49: <u>8f</u>
9:2	-	Exod 24: <u>15f</u>
9:3	-	Dan 7: <u>9</u>
9:4	-	Deut 18: <u>15</u>
9:7	-	Exod 40: <u>34</u> ; Deut 18: <u>15</u>
9:11-12	-	Mal 3: <u>23</u> ; 4: <u>5-6</u>
9:12	-	Psa 22: <u>1-18, 7</u> ; Isa 53: <u>3</u> ; Mal 3: <u>24</u>
9:13	-	1 Kgs 19: <u>2, 10</u>
9:31	-	2 Sam 24: <u>14</u>
9:38	-	Num 11: <u>26-29</u>
9 :48	-	Isa 66: <u>24</u>
10:4	103c	Deut 24: <u>3</u>
10:6	1b	Gen 1: <u>27</u> ; 5: <u>2</u>
10:7-8	4b	Gen 2: <u>24</u>
10:13	-	2 Kgs 4: <u>27</u>
10:19	48b	Exod 20: <u>12-16</u> ; Deut 5: <u>16-20</u> ; 24: <u>14f</u>
10:27	-	Gen 18: <u>14</u> ; 2 Chron 14: <u>10</u> ; Job 42: <u>2</u> ; Zech 8: <u>6</u>
10:34	-	Isa 50: <u>6</u>
10:45	-	Isa 53: <u>10ff</u>
11:1	-	Zech 14: <u>4</u>
11:2	-	Gen 49: <u>11</u> ; 1 Sam 6: <u>7</u> ; Zech 9: <u>9</u>
11:8	-	2 Kgs 9: <u>13</u>
11:9-10	193b	Psa 118: <u>25-26</u>
11:10	130a	Pss 118: <u>25</u> ; 148: <u>1</u> ; Job 16: <u>19</u>
11:17	256b	Isa 56: <u>7</u> ; Jer 7: <u>11</u>

12:1	-	Psa 89:8f; Isa 5:1-2
12:7	-	Gen 37:20
12:10-11	192b	Psa 118:22-23
12:19	107b	Deut 25:5, 7; Gen 38:8
12:26	36b	Exod 3:1-2, 6, 15, 16
12:29-30	86a	Deut 6:4-5; Josh 22:5
12:30	-	Josh 22:5
12:31	68f	Lev 19:18; Deut 6:5
12:32	78a	Deut 4:35; 6:4; Isa 45:21
12:33	68a	Lev 19:18; Deut 6:5; Josh 22:5; 1 Sam 15:22; Hos 6:6
12:36	185b	2 Sam 23:2; Psa 110:1
12:40	-	Exod 22:22; Isa 10:2
12:41	-	2 Kgs 12:9f
13:2	-	Jer 7:14; 9:11
13:7	-	Dan 2:28f
13:8	-	2 Chron 15:6; Isa 8:21; 19:2
13:12	-	Mic 7:6
13:13	-	Dan 12:12
13:14	285, 286, 287b	Ezek 7:12-16; Dan 9:27; 11:31; 12:11
13:19	-	Exod 9:18; Deut 4:32; Dan 12:1; Joel 2:2
13:22	-	Deut 13:1-3, 6; Jer 6:13
13:24-25	215b	Isa 13:10, 13; 34:4; Ezek 32:7-8; Joel 2:10, 31; 3:4, 15 (?4:15)
13:26	284h	Dan 7:13, 14
13:27	-	Deut 30:4; Zech 2:6, 10
13:31	-	Isa 51:6
14:7	-	Deut 15:11
14:12	-	Exod 3:16; 12:6, 14-20, 15; Deut 16:2
14:18	-	Psa 41:9
14:24	-	Exod 24:8; Isa 53:11f; Jer 31:34; Zech 9:11
14:27	309b	Zech 13:7
14:34	158, 159b	Pss 42:5, 6, 11, 12; 43:5; Job 4:9; Jonah 4:9
14:38	-	Psa 51:14
14:49	-	Isa 53:7
14:50	-	Zech 13:7
14:52	-	Amos 2:16
14:56	-	Deut 17:6; 19:15
14:60	-	Isa 53:7
14:62	284i	Psa 110:1; Dan 7:13
14:63	-	Num 14:6
14:64	-	Lev 24:16
15:4-5	-	Isa 53:7
15:19	-	2 Kgs 2:11
15:23	-	Psa 69:21

15:24	146c	Psa 22:18, 19
15:27	-	Isa 53: <u>12</u>
15:29	-	Pss 22:7; 109:25; Lam 2:15
15:32	-	Zeph 3: <u>15</u>
15:33	-	Amos 8:9
15:34	145b	Psa 22:2
15:36	-	Psa 69:21
15:38	-	Exod 26: <u>31ff</u>
15:42	-	Deut 21: <u>22f</u>

Key

***bold ref.** = UBS⁴ “Index of Quotations” (at least one of the OT refs listed in col 3 are from this source; if there are more than one, you’ll have to check UBS if you want to know which one)

Italic = UBS⁴ “Index of Allusions and Verbal Parallels”

Underlined vs ref., NA²⁷ “Loci citati vel allegati” (The NA refs are identified as such only when they give an OT ref not already included in one of the preceding lists. I’ve underlined only the verse number/s for aesthetic reasons.)

Some entries are **bold/italic** since they are listed in both UBS indices. In this case the relevant OT refs are listed in [*italic*] to distinguish which portion of the entry is quotation and which *allusion*. This cannot be done with complete accuracy since A&C and/or NA sometimes differ, but at least you have a starting point for evaluation of the evidence.

See also these non-canonical refs, drawn mostly from NA²⁷. (They are probably all verbal parallels only. Two are from UBS).

1:15	Tobit 14:5
3:27	Pss/Sol 5:3f
4:5	Sirach 40:15
4:11	Wsdm/Sol 2:22
4:14	4 Esdras 8:41; 9:31ff
5:34	Judith 8:35
6:34	Judith 11:19
6:49	Wsdm/Sol 17:15
8:37	Sirach 26:14
9:31	Sirach 2:18
9:48	Judith 16:17
10:19	Sirach 4:1
12:25	Enoch 15:6f; 51:4
13:8	4 Esdras 13:30–32
13:13	4 Esdras 6:25
13:14	1 Macc 1:54
14:34	Sirach 37:2
15:29	Wsdm/Sol 2:17f